



Quark Matter 2009



Nu's One day summary:
Focus on issues related to QCD phase diagram



Lattice : QCD Critical Point

Expectation value of an observable

$$\langle \Theta(m_v) \rangle = \frac{\int DU \exp(-S_G) \Theta(m_v) \text{ Det } M(m_s)}{\int DU \exp(-S_G) \text{ Det } M(m_s)}$$

M : Dirac Matrix
S_G : Gluonic action

For $\mu > 0$ the quark determinant becomes complex

Issue for non Zero μ , Det M is not positive definite
-- Sign problem

Four approaches

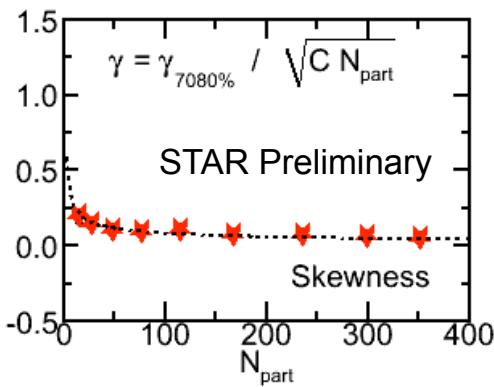
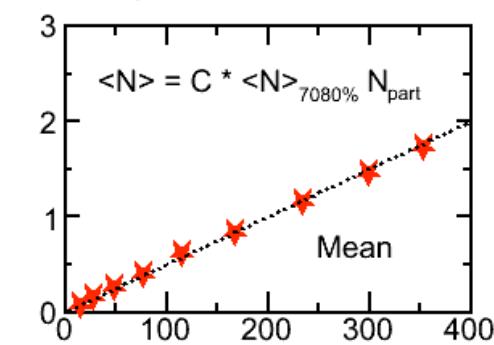
- ✓ Reweighting : $Z = \langle e^{-S(\beta)} \det D(\mu) / e^{-S(\beta_0)} \det D(0) \rangle_{\mu=0, \beta_0}$
- ✓ Taylor expansion of thermodynamic observables in μ/T about $\mu = 0$
- ✓ Imaginary chemical potential : μ imaginary, fermion determinant positive
- ✓ **Canonical ensemble - predicts existence of QCD critical point**

($T_E \sim 160$ MeV and $\mu_E \sim 600$ MeV, $m_\pi \sim 700$ MeV)

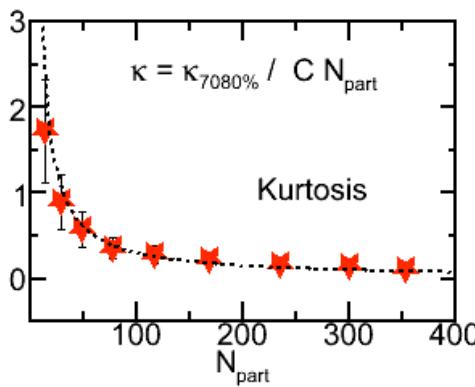
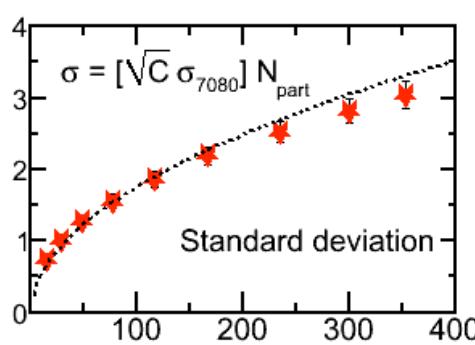
QM09 poster : A. Li

Results on Higher Moments

Net-protons Au+Au 200 GeV

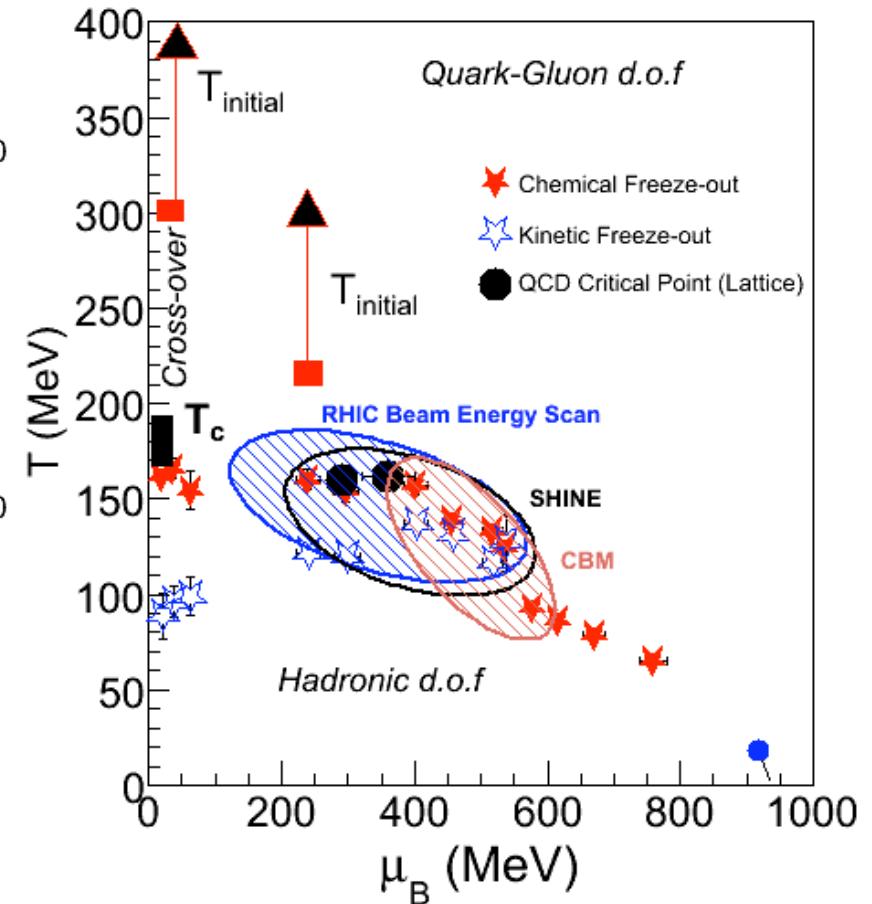


Net Protons

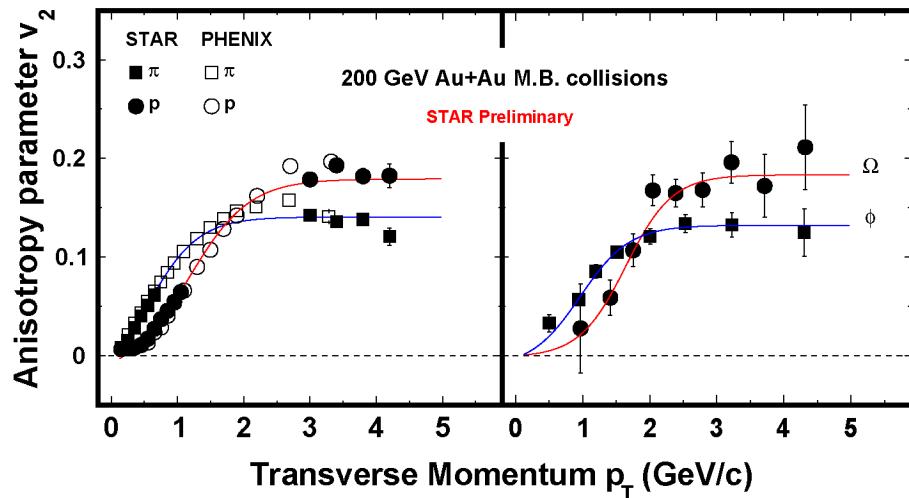


Setting the baseline for the future
QCD critical point search program

First look at net-protons
First look at higher moments



Future Programs



Partonic Collectivity!

De-confinement!

Higher moments!

- Conserved quantities:
baryons (~ net protons)
charge
strangeness
- long range fluctuations
- higher sensitivity
- critical point search

